

The African Connection

Carl Wittrock

Andante $\text{♩} = 72$

Piccolo

Flutes 1-2

Oboe 1-2

Bassoon 1-2

E: Clarinet

B: Clarinet 1

B: Clarinet 2

B: Clarinet 3

E: Alto Clarinet

B: Bass Clarinet

E: Alto Saxophone

B: Tenor Saxophone

E: Baritone Saxophone

B: Trumpet 1

B: Trumpet 2

B: Trumpet 3

F Horn 1-3

F Horn 2-4

C Trombone 1

C Trombone 2

C Trombone 3

Baritone

Bass

Timpani

Percussion 1
Susp. cymbal

Percussion 2

Percussion 3

Picc.

Fl. 1-2

Oboe 1-2

Bassoon 1-2

E: Clar.

B: Clar. 1

B: Clar. 2

B: Clar. 3

E: Alto Clar.

B: Bass Clar.

E: Alto Sax.

B: Ten. Sax.

E: Bar. Sax.

B: Trp. 1

B: Trp. 2

B: Trp. 3

F Hrn. 1-3

F Hrn. 2-4

C Trb. 1

C Trb. 2

C Trb. 3

Bar.

Bass

Timp.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Perc. 3

Moderato $\text{♩} = 96$

Picc.

Fl. 1-2

Oboe 1-2

Bassoon 1-2

E♭ Clar.

B♭ Clar. 1

B♭ Clar. 2

B♭ Clar. 3

E♭ Alto Clar.

B♭ Bass Clar.

E♭ Alto Sax.

B♭ Ten. Sax.

E♭ Bar. Sax.

B♭ Trp. 1

B♭ Trp. 2

B♭ Trp. 3

F Hrn. 1-3

F Hrn. 2-4

C Trb. 1

C Trb. 2

C Trb. 3

Bar.

Bass

Timp.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Perc. 3

Cymbals

Bongo's

2 Cowbells

Bass drum

Picc.

Fl. 1-2

Oboe 1-2

Bassoon 1-2

E♭ Clar.

B♭ Clar. 1

B♭ Clar. 2

B♭ Clar. 3

E♭ Alto Clar.

B♭ Bass Clar.

E♭ Alto Sax.

B♭ Ten. Sax.

E♭ Bar. Sax.

B♭ Trp. 1

B♭ Trp. 2

B♭ Trp. 3

F Hrn. 1-3

F Hrn. 2-4

C Trb. 1

C Trb. 2

C Trb. 3

Bar.

Bass

Timp.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Perc. 3

B

Picc.

FL 1-2

Oboe 1-2

Bassoon 1-2

E♭ Clar.

B♭ Clar. 1

B♭ Clar. 2

B♭ Clar. 3

E♭ Alto Clar.

B♭ Bass Clar.

E♭ Alto Sax.

B♭ Ten. Sax.

E♭ Bar. Sax.

B♭ Trp. 1

B♭ Trp. 2

B♭ Trp. 3

F Hrn. 1-3

F Hrn. 2-4

C Trb. 1

C Trb. 2

C Trb. 3

Bar.

Bass

Timp.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Perc. 3

C

Picc.

FL 1-2

Oboe 1-2

Bassoon 1-2

E♭ Clar.

B♭ Clar. 1

B♭ Clar. 2

B♭ Clar. 3

E♭ Alto Clar.

B♭ Bass Clar.

E♭ Alto Sax.

B♭ Ten. Sax.

E♭ Bar. Sax.

B♭ Trp. 1

B♭ Trp. 2

B♭ Trp. 3

F Hrn. 1-3

F Hrn. 2-4

C Trb. 1

C Trb. 2

C Trb. 3

Bar.

Bass

Timp.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Perc. 3

Picc.

FL 1-2

Oboe 1-2

Bassoon 1-2

E♭ Clar.

B♭ Clar. 1

B♭ Clar. 2

B♭ Clar. 3

E♭ Alto Clar.

B♭ Bass Clar.

E♭ Alto Sax.

B♭ Ten. Sax.

E♭ Bar. Sax.

B♭ Trp. 1

B♭ Trp. 2

B♭ Trp. 3

F Hrn. 1-3

F Hrn. 2-4

C Trb. 1

C Trb. 2

C Trb. 3

Bar.

Bass

Timp.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Perc. 3

Picc.

FL 1-2

Oboe 1-2

Bassoon 1-2

E♭ Clar.

B♭ Clar. 1

B♭ Clar. 2

B♭ Clar. 3

E♭ Alto Clar.

B♭ Bass Clar.

E♭ Alto Sax.

B♭ Ten. Sax.

E♭ Bar. Sax.

B♭ Trp. 1

B♭ Trp. 2

B♭ Trp. 3

F Hrn. 1-3

F Hrn. 2-4

C Trb. 1

C Trb. 2

C Trb. 3

Bar.

Bass

Timp.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Perc. 3

D

E

Picc.

Fl. 1-2

Oboe 1-2

Bassoon 1-2

E♭ Clar.

B♭ Clar. 1

B♭ Clar. 2

B♭ Clar. 3

E♭ Alto Clar.

B♭ Bass Clar.

E♭ Alto Sax.

B♭ Ten. Sax.

E♭ Bar. Sax.

B♭ Trp. 1

B♭ Trp. 2

B♭ Trp. 3

F Hrn. 1-3

F Hrn. 2-4

C Trb. 1

C Trb. 2

C Trb. 3

Bar.

Bass

Timp.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Perc. 3

F

Picc.

Fl. 1-2

Oboe 1-2

Bassoon 1-2

E♭ Clar.

B♭ Clar. 1

B♭ Clar. 2

B♭ Clar. 3

E♭ Alto Clar.

B♭ Bass Clar.

E♭ Alto Sax.

B♭ Ten. Sax.

E♭ Bar. Sax.

B♭ Trp. 1

B♭ Trp. 2

B♭ Trp. 3

F Hrn. 1-3

F Hrn. 2-4

C Trb. 1

C Trb. 2

C Trb. 3

Bar.

Bass

Timp.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Perc. 3

Andante

Picc.

FL 1-2

Oboe 1-2

Bassoon 1-2

E♭ Clar.

B♭ Clar. 1

B♭ Clar. 2

B♭ Clar. 3

E♭ Alto Clar.

B♭ Bass Clar.

E♭ Alto Sax.

B♭ Ten. Sax.

E♭ Bar. Sax.

B♭ Trp. 1

B♭ Trp. 2

B♭ Trp. 3

F Hrn. 1-3

F Hrn. 2-4

C Trb. 1

C Trb. 2

C Trb. 3

Bar.

Bass

Timp.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Perc. 3

rubato

rubato

rubato

rubato

rubato

rubato

rubato

rubato

rubato

rubato

rubato

rubato

rubato

rubato

rubato

rubato

G

Picc.

FL 1-2

Oboe 1-2

Bassoon 1-2

E♭ Clar.

B♭ Clar. 1

B♭ Clar. 2

B♭ Clar. 3

E♭ Alto Clar.

B♭ Bass Clar.

E♭ Alto Sax.

B♭ Ten. Sax.

E♭ Bar. Sax.

B♭ Trp. 1

B♭ Trp. 2

B♭ Trp. 3

F Hrn. 1-3

F Hrn. 2-4

C Trb. 1

C Trb. 2

C Trb. 3

Bar.

Bass

Timp.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Perc. 3

mf

mf

mf

mf

mf

mf

mf

mf

mf

mf

mf

mf

mf

mf

mf

mf

Djembe (Conga)

mf Maracas

mf Low toms

mf Cowbell high

mf

Picc. *mf*

Fl. 1-2 *mf*

Oboe 1-2 *mf*

Bassoon 1-2 *mf*

E♭ Clar. *mf*

B♭ Clar. 1 *mf*

B♭ Clar. 2 *mf*

B♭ Clar. 3 *mf*

E♭ Alto Clar. *mf*

B♭ Bass Clar. *mf*

E♭ Alto Sax. *mf*

B♭ Ten. Sax. *mf*

E♭ Bar. Sax. *mf*

B♭ Trp. 1 *mf*

B♭ Trp. 2 *mf*

B♭ Trp. 3 *mf*

F Hrn. 1-3

F Hrn. 2-4

C Trb. 1

C Trb. 2

C Trb. 3

Bar.

Bass

Timp.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Perc. 3

H

Picc.

Fl. 1-2

Oboe 1-2

Bassoon 1-2

E♭ Clar. hum hum

B♭ Clar. 1 hum hum

B♭ Clar. 2 hum hum

B♭ Clar. 3 hum hum

E♭ Alto Clar. hum hum

B♭ Bass Clar. hum hum

E♭ Alto Sax. hum hum

B♭ Ten. Sax. hum hum

E♭ Bar. Sax. hum hum

B♭ Trp. 1 hum hum

B♭ Trp. 2 hum hum

B♭ Trp. 3 hum hum

F Hrn. 1-3 hum hum

F Hrn. 2-4 hum hum

C Trb. 1 hum hum

C Trb. 2 hum hum

C Trb. 3 hum hum

Bar. hum hum

Bass hum hum

Timp. hum hum

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Perc. 3

100 **I**

Picc. hum hum *p*

FL 1-2 hum *p*

Oboe 1-2 hum *p*

Bassoon 1-2 hum *p*

E♭ Clar. hum *p*

B♭ Clar. 1 hum hum *p*

B♭ Clar. 2 hum hum *p*

B♭ Clar. 3 hum hum *p*

E♭ Alto Clar. hum hum *p*

B♭ Bass Clar. hum hum *p*

E♭ Alto Sax. hum hum *mf*

B♭ Ten. Sax. hum hum *mf*

E♭ Bar. Sax. hum hum *p*

B♭ Trp. 1 hum hum *p* straight mute

B♭ Trp. 2 hum hum *p* straight mute

B♭ Trp. 3 hum hum *p* straight mute

F Horn 1-3 hum hum *p*

F Horn 2-4 hum hum *p*

C Trb. 1 hum hum *p*

C Trb. 2 hum hum *p*

C Trb. 3 hum hum *p*

Bar. hum hum *p*

Bass hum hum *p*

Timp. hum hum *p*

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Perc. 3

100 **J**

Picc. *mf*

FL 1-2 *mf*

Oboe 1-2 *mf*

Bassoon 1-2 *mf*

E♭ Clar. *mf*

B♭ Clar. 1 *mf*

B♭ Clar. 2 *mf*

B♭ Clar. 3 *mf*

E♭ Alto Clar. *mf*

B♭ Bass Clar. *mf*

E♭ Alto Sax. *mf*

B♭ Ten. Sax. *mf*

E♭ Bar. Sax. *mf*

B♭ Trp. 1 *open*

B♭ Trp. 2 *open*

B♭ Trp. 3 *open*

F Horn 1-3 *p* *mf*

F Horn 2-4 *p* *mf*

C Trb. 1 *p* *mf*

C Trb. 2 *p* *mf*

C Trb. 3 *p* *mf*

Bar. *p* *mf*

Bass *p* *mf*

Timp. *p* *mf*

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Perc. 3

117

Picc.

FL 1-2

Oboe 1-2

Bassoon 1-2

E♭ Clar.

B♭ Clar. 1

B♭ Clar. 2

B♭ Clar. 3

E♭ Alto Clar.

B♭ Bass Clar.

E♭ Alto Sax.

B♭ Ten. Sax.

E♭ Bar. Sax.

B♭ Trp. 1

B♭ Trp. 2

B♭ Trp. 3

F Hrn. 1-3

F Hrn. 2-4

C Trb. 1

C Trb. 2

C Trb. 3

Bar.

Bass

Timp.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Perc. 3

K

118

Picc.

FL 1-2

Oboe 1-2

Bassoon 1-2

E♭ Clar.

B♭ Clar. 1

B♭ Clar. 2

B♭ Clar. 3

E♭ Alto Clar.

B♭ Bass Clar.

E♭ Alto Sax.

B♭ Ten. Sax.

E♭ Bar. Sax.

B♭ Trp. 1

B♭ Trp. 2

B♭ Trp. 3

F Hrn. 1-3

F Hrn. 2-4

C Trb. 1

C Trb. 2

C Trb. 3

Bar.

Bass

Timp.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Perc. 3

Presto

Picc.

Fl. 1-2

Oboe 1-2

Bassoon 1-2

E♭ Clar.

B♭ Clar. 1

B♭ Clar. 2

B♭ Clar. 3

E♭ Alto Clar.

B♭ Bass Clar.

E♭ Alto Sax.

B♭ Ten. Sax.

E♭ Bar. Sax.

B♭ Trp. 1

B♭ Trp. 2

B♭ Trp. 3

F Hrn. 1-3

F Hrn. 2-4

C Trb. 1

C Trb. 2

C Trb. 3

Bar.

Bass

Timp.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Perc. 3

Xylophone

Picc.

Fl. 1-2

Oboe 1-2

Bassoon 1-2

E♭ Clar.

B♭ Clar. 1

B♭ Clar. 2

B♭ Clar. 3

E♭ Alto Clar.

B♭ Bass Clar.

E♭ Alto Sax.

B♭ Ten. Sax.

E♭ Bar. Sax.

B♭ Trp. 1

B♭ Trp. 2

B♭ Trp. 3

F Hrn. 1-3

F Hrn. 2-4

C Trb. 1

C Trb. 2

C Trb. 3

Bar.

Bass

Timp.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Perc. 3

L

M

Picc.

Fl. 1-2

Oboe 1-2

Bassoon 1-2

E♭ Clar.

B♭ Clar. 1

B♭ Clar. 2

B♭ Clar. 3

E♭ Alto Clar.

B♭ Bass Clar.

E♭ Alto Sax.

B♭ Ten. Sax.

E♭ Bar. Sax.

B♭ Trp. 1

B♭ Trp. 2

B♭ Trp. 3

F Hrn. 1-3

F Hrn. 2-4

C Trb. 1

C Trb. 2

C Trb. 3

Bar.

Bass

Timp.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Perc. 3

Picc.

Fl. 1-2

Oboe 1-2

Bassoon 1-2

E♭ Clar.

B♭ Clar. 1

B♭ Clar. 2

B♭ Clar. 3

E♭ Alto Clar.

B♭ Bass Clar.

E♭ Alto Sax.

B♭ Ten. Sax.

E♭ Bar. Sax.

B♭ Trp. 1

B♭ Trp. 2

B♭ Trp. 3

F Hrn. 1-3

F Hrn. 2-4

C Trb. 1

C Trb. 2

C Trb. 3

Bar.

Bass

Timp.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Perc. 3

192 **N**

Picc.

Fl. 1-2

Oboe 1-2

Bassoon 1-2

E♭ Clar.

B♭ Clar. 1

B♭ Clar. 2

B♭ Clar. 3

E♭ Alto Clar.

B♭ Bass Clar.

E♭ Alto Sax.

B♭ Ten. Sax.

E♭ Bar. Sax.

B♭ Trp. 1

B♭ Trp. 2

B♭ Trp. 3

F Hrn. 1-3

F Hrn. 2-4

C Trb. 1

C Trb. 2

C Trb. 3

Bar.

Bass

Timp.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Perc. 3

193

Picc.

Fl. 1-2

Oboe 1-2

Bassoon 1-2

E♭ Clar.

B♭ Clar. 1

B♭ Clar. 2

B♭ Clar. 3

E♭ Alto Clar.

B♭ Bass Clar.

E♭ Alto Sax.

B♭ Ten. Sax.

E♭ Bar. Sax.

B♭ Trp. 1

B♭ Trp. 2

B♭ Trp. 3

F Hrn. 1-3

F Hrn. 2-4

C Trb. 1

C Trb. 2

C Trb. 3

Bar.

Bass

Timp.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Perc. 3

186

Picc. *p* *poco cresc.*

Fl. 1-2 *p* *poco cresc.*

Oboe 1-2 *p* *poco cresc.*

Bassoon 1-2 *p* *poco cresc.*

E♭ Clar. *p* *poco cresc.*

B♭ Clar. 1 *p* *poco cresc.*

B♭ Clar. 2 *p* *poco cresc.*

B♭ Clar. 3 *p* *poco cresc.*

E♭ Alto Clar. *p* *poco cresc.*

B♭ Bass Clar. *p* *poco cresc.*

E♭ Alto Sax. *p* *poco cresc.*

B♭ Ten. Sax. *p* *poco cresc.*

E♭ Bar. Sax. *p* *poco cresc.*

B♭ Trp. 1 *p*

B♭ Trp. 2 *p*

B♭ Trp. 3 *p*

F Hrn. 1-3

F Hrn. 2-4

C Trb. 1 *p*

C Trb. 2 *p*

C Trb. 3 *p*

Bar. *p*



Bass *p*

Timp.

Perc. 1 *poco cresc.*

Perc. 2 *poco cresc.*

Perc. 3

187

Picc.

Fl. 1-2

Oboe 1-2

Bassoon 1-2

E♭ Clar.

B♭ Clar. 1

B♭ Clar. 2

B♭ Clar. 3

E♭ Alto Clar.

B♭ Bass Clar.

E♭ Alto Sax.

B♭ Ten. Sax.

E♭ Bar. Sax.

B♭ Trp. 1 *mp* *mf*

B♭ Trp. 2 *mp* *mf*

B♭ Trp. 3 *mp* *mf*

F Hrn. 1-3

F Hrn. 2-4

C Trb. 1 *p* *mp* *mf*

C Trb. 2 *p* *mp* *mf*

C Trb. 3 *p* *mp* *mf*

Bar.



Bass

Timp.

Perc. 1 *mf*

Perc. 2 *mf*

Perc. 3

P

Picc.

FL 1-2

Oboe 1-2

Bassoon 1-2

E♭ Clar.

B♭ Clar. 1

B♭ Clar. 2

B♭ Clar. 3

E♭ Alto Clar.

B♭ Bass Clar.

E♭ Alto Sax.

B♭ Ten. Sax.

E♭ Bar. Sax.

B♭ Trp. 1

B♭ Trp. 2

B♭ Trp. 3

F Hrn. 1-3

F Hrn. 2-4

C Trb. 1

C Trb. 2

C Trb. 3

Bar.

Bass

Timp.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Perc. 3

Picc.

FL 1-2

Oboe 1-2

Bassoon 1-2

E♭ Clar.

B♭ Clar. 1

B♭ Clar. 2

B♭ Clar. 3

E♭ Alto Clar.

B♭ Bass Clar.

E♭ Alto Sax.

B♭ Ten. Sax.

E♭ Bar. Sax.

B♭ Trp. 1

B♭ Trp. 2

B♭ Trp. 3

F Hrn. 1-3

F Hrn. 2-4

C Trb. 1

C Trb. 2

C Trb. 3

Bar.

Bass

Timp.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Perc. 3

188 **Q**

Picc.

Fl. 1-2

Oboe 1-2

Bassoon 1-2

E♭ Clar.

B♭ Clar. 1

B♭ Clar. 2

B♭ Clar. 3

E♭ Alto Clar.

B♭ Bass Clar.

E♭ Alto Sax.

B♭ Ten. Sax.

E♭ Bar. Sax.

B♭ Trp. 1

B♭ Trp. 2

B♭ Trp. 3

F Hrn. 1-3

F Hrn. 2-4

C Trb. 1

C Trb. 2

C Trb. 3

Bar.

Bass

Timp.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Perc. 3

189 **R**

Picc.

Fl. 1-2

Oboe 1-2

Bassoon 1-2

E♭ Clar.

B♭ Clar. 1

B♭ Clar. 2

B♭ Clar. 3

E♭ Alto Clar.

B♭ Bass Clar.

E♭ Alto Sax.

B♭ Ten. Sax.

E♭ Bar. Sax.

B♭ Trp. 1

B♭ Trp. 2

B♭ Trp. 3

F Hrn. 1-3

F Hrn. 2-4

C Trb. 1

C Trb. 2

C Trb. 3

Bar.


Bass

Timp.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Perc. 3

Picc. 

Fl. 1-2

Oboe 1-2

Bassoon 1-2

E♭ Clar.

B♭ Clar. 1

B♭ Clar. 2

B♭ Clar. 3

E♭ Alto Clar.

B♭ Bass Clar.

E♭ Alto Sax.

B♭ Ten. Sax.

E♭ Bar. Sax.

B♭ Trp. 1

B♭ Trp. 2

B♭ Trp. 3

F Hrn. 1-3


F Hrn. 2-4

C Trb. 1

C Trb. 2

C Trb. 3

Bar.

Bass 

Timp.


Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Perc. 3

S

Picc.

Fl. 1-2 

Oboe 1-2

Bassoon 1-2

E♭ Clar.

B♭ Clar. 1

B♭ Clar. 2

B♭ Clar. 3

E♭ Alto Clar.

B♭ Bass Clar.

E♭ Alto Sax.

B♭ Ten. Sax.

E♭ Bar. Sax.

B♭ Trp. 1

B♭ Trp. 2


B♭ Trp. 3

F Hrn. 1-3

F Hrn. 2-4

C Trb. 1

C Trb. 2

C Trb. 3 

Bar.

Bass

Timp.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Perc. 3

Picc.

Fl. 1-2

Oboe 1-2

Bassoon 1-2

E♭ Clar.

B♭ Clar. 1

B♭ Clar. 2

B♭ Clar. 3

E♭ Alto Clar.

B♭ Bass Clar.

E♭ Alto Sax.

B♭ Ten. Sax.

E♭ Bar. Sax.

B♭ Trp. 1

B♭ Trp. 2

B♭ Trp. 3

F Hrn. 1-3

F Hrn. 2-4

C Trb. 1

C Trb. 2

C Trb. 3

Bar.

Bass

Timp.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Perc. 3

